Towards an impact based warning service in Mozambique

Flávio Monjane,

RCCC technical advisor







Main weather hazards in Mozambique

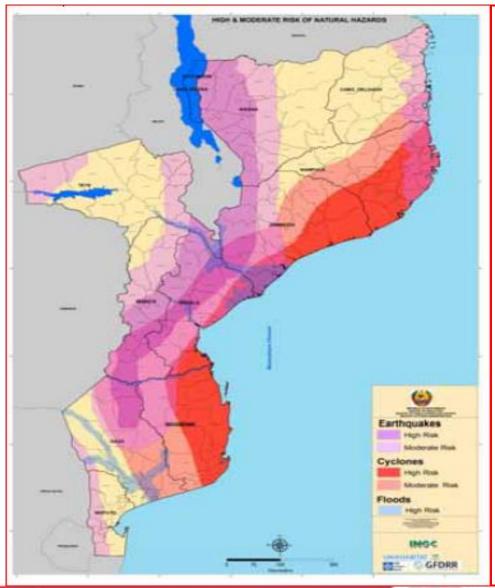


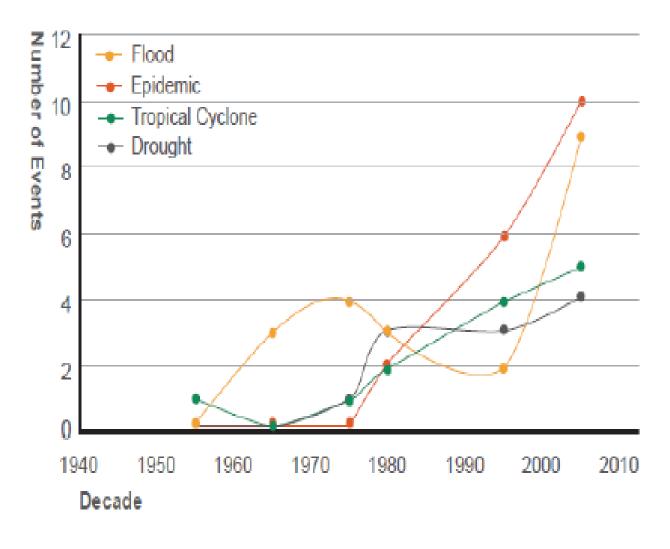
- Tropical cyclone
- River Floods/ inundation
- Windstorms
- Heat wave

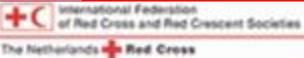




Hazard Risk Map









Floods in Licungo 2015







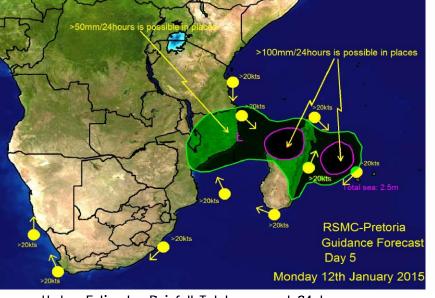


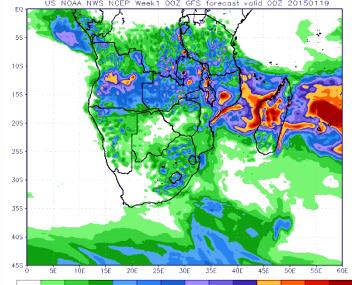
Were these floods forecasted ??



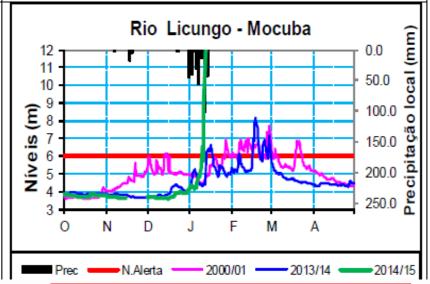


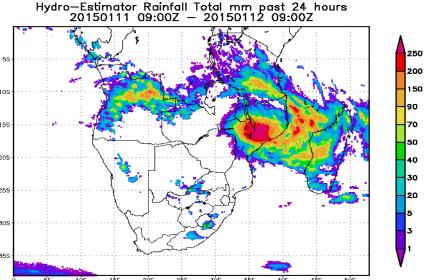
Weather monitoring and Warnings

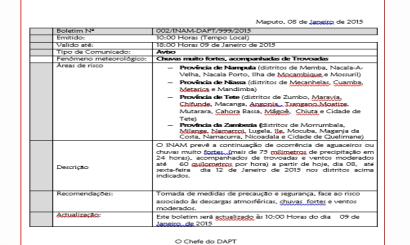




50







international Federation

The Netherlands 💠 Red Cross

of Red Cross and Red Crescert Societies

100

Instituto Nacional de Meteorologia Rua de Mukumbura nº 164, Caixa postal 256

Maputo - Moçambique

125 150 200 250 300

República da Mocambique
MINISTÉRIO DAS OBRAS PÚBLICASE HABITAÇÃO
DIREÇÃO NACIONAL

Edição N°037

L STUAÇÃO PREVALECENTE
Nas últimas 24 noras house registo de chiuvas fracas a moderadas nas bacias hidrográficas dos fios Buzi na central de Chicamba (27.0mm); Domos (17.0mm); Lambesa em Mortumbaia (28.0mm), Megata (22.3mm) e Tsangano (17.0mm); Liciumgo em Ascuba (27.0mm); Domos (17.0mm); Liciumgo em Ascuba (27.0mm); Liciumgo em Ascuba (27.0mm); Domos (17.0mm); Liciumgo em Ascuba (27.0mm); Domos (17.0mm); D

Windstorm in Boane, 20 February 2016



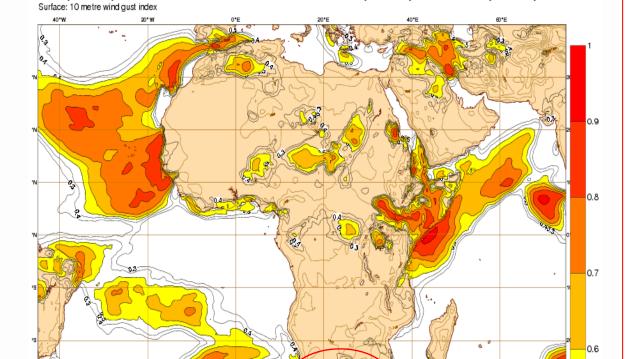




Was this event forecasted ??



Heat wave and Windstorm warning



Thursday 18 February 2016 00UTC @ECMWF Extreme forecast index t+048-072 VT: Saturday 20 February 2016 00UTC - Sunday 21 February 2016 00UTC



Instituto Nacional de Meteorologia

Rua de Mukumbura n° 164, Caixa postal 256 Maputo - Moçambique

Maputo, 18 de Fevereiro de 2016

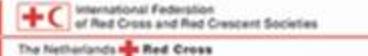
Boletim Nº	006/INAM-DAPT/999/2016
Emitido:	16:00 Horas (Tempo Local)
Valido atê:	24:00 Horas de 20 de Fevereiro de 2016
Tipo de Comunicado:	Informação
Fenómeno meteorológico:	Calor Intenso
Áreas de risco	Provincias de Maputo, Caza e Inhambane.
Descrição	O INAM preve a persistencia de tempo muito quente, devido a influência de sistema de baixas pressões de origem térmica, a partir de amanha, día 19 até sábado, día 20 de Fevereiro de 2016. O calor intenso será sentido com maior intensidade nas provincias de Maputo e Caza, onde as temperaturas máximas poderão oscilar entre 39 e 42 graus celsius.
	O mesmo sistema poderá afectar as provincias de Sofala, Manica, Tete e Zambézia no día 21 de fevereiro de 2016 com temperaturas máximas que poderão oscitar entre 37 e 40 graus celsius.
Recomendações:	Tomada de medidas de precaução e segurança, face ao risco associado a elevadas temperaturas e baixa humidade.
Actualização:	Boletim único.

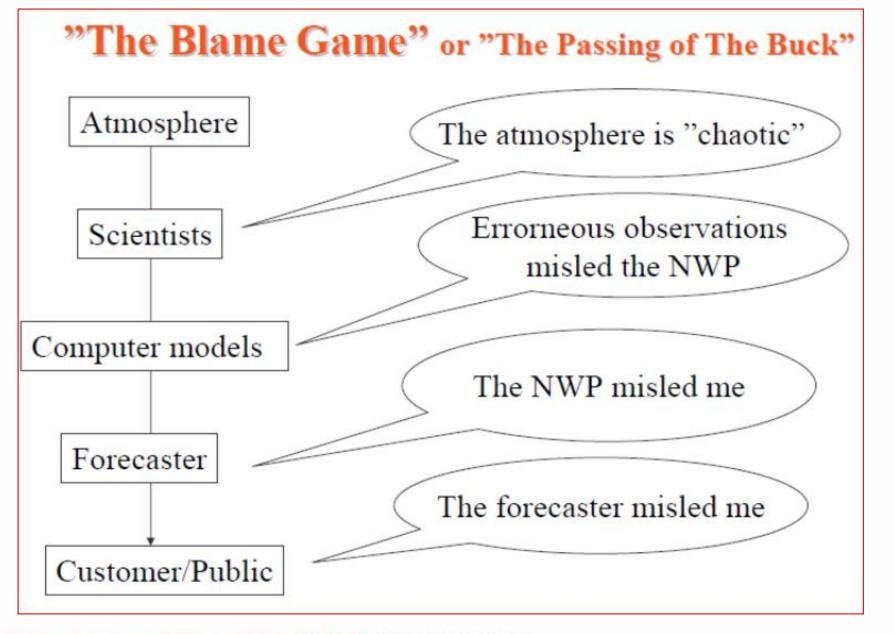






What did NOT work well?







Gaps and challenges

Technical

- Use and interpretation of weather products
- Extend Lead time
- Workstation for weather monitoring
- High resolution models

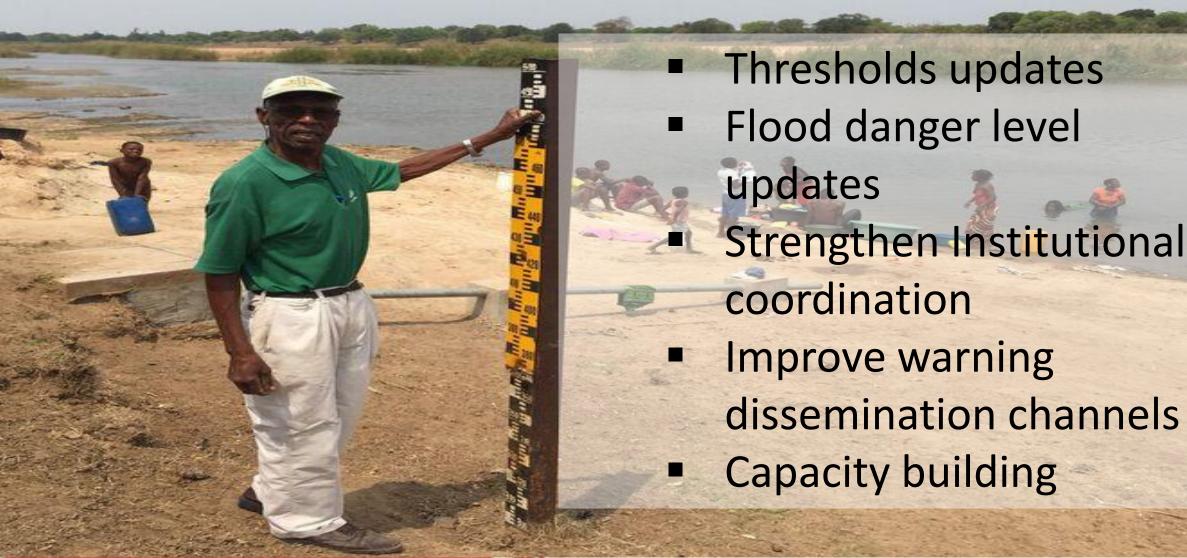
Response

- Comunicating probabilistic forecast
- Automatic command for action (SOP)
- Information flow (central to local level)
- Risk of severe floods was not well understood or underestimated





Step forward to address the challenges



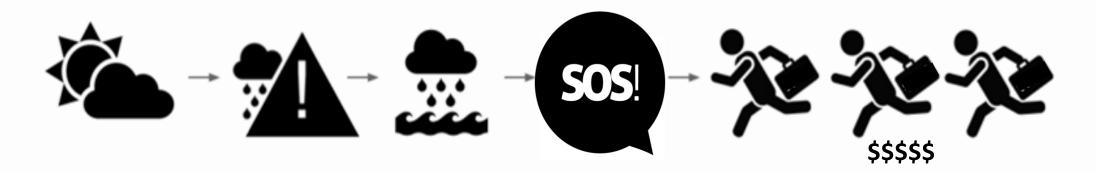
Impact based Warning services



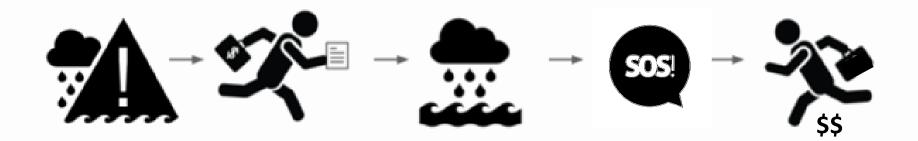


Forecast Based Financing

Classic response

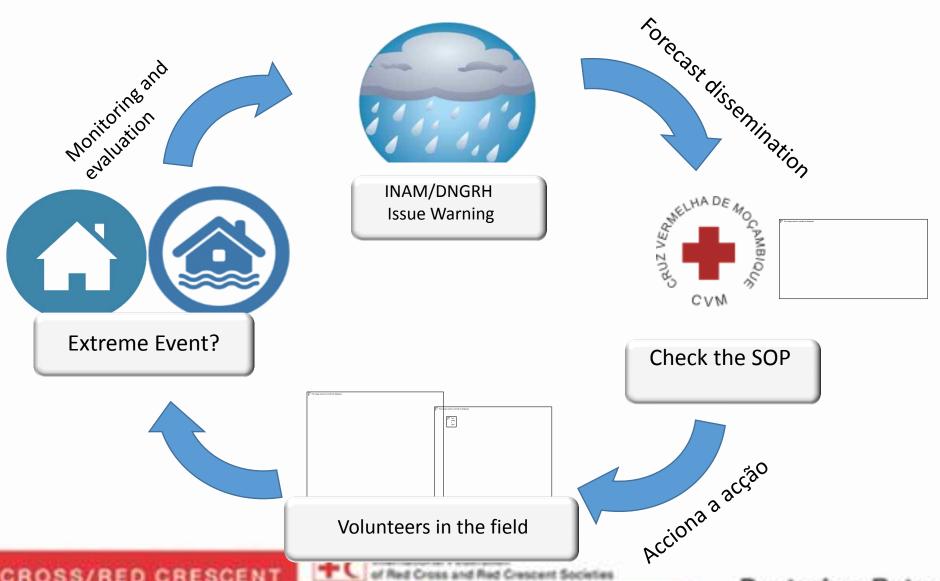


Early action before disaster





How does FbF Work?



The Netherlands 🛖 Red Cross

RED CROSS/RED CRESCENT

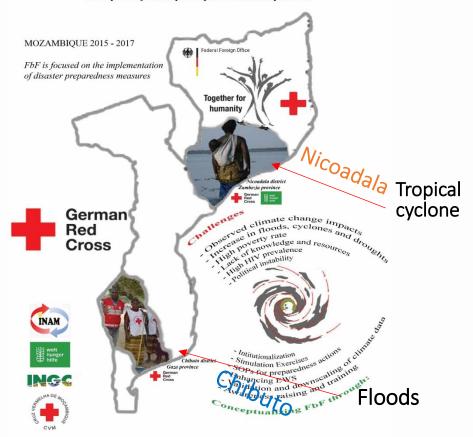
Deutsches Rotes Kreuz

Forecast based Forecasting- Mozambique

Responding to climate change

FORECAST BASED FINANCING

Development of a concept to improve Disaster Preparedness





- 1. Awareness raising about climate change impacts
- Improvement of access to hydro meteorological forecast
- 3. Development of SOPs
- 4. Capacity building for DRR and improvement of information flow





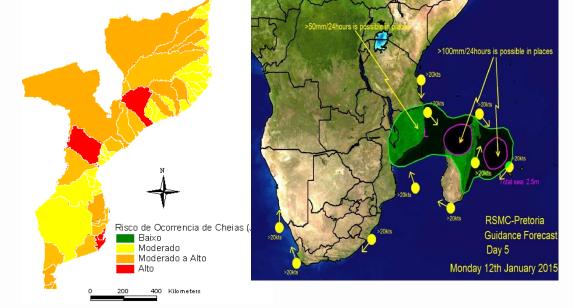












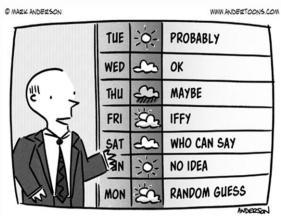


The Netherlands 🛖 Red Cross



Impact based forecast versus Forecast based action

Met Service



"And now the 7-day forecast..."



