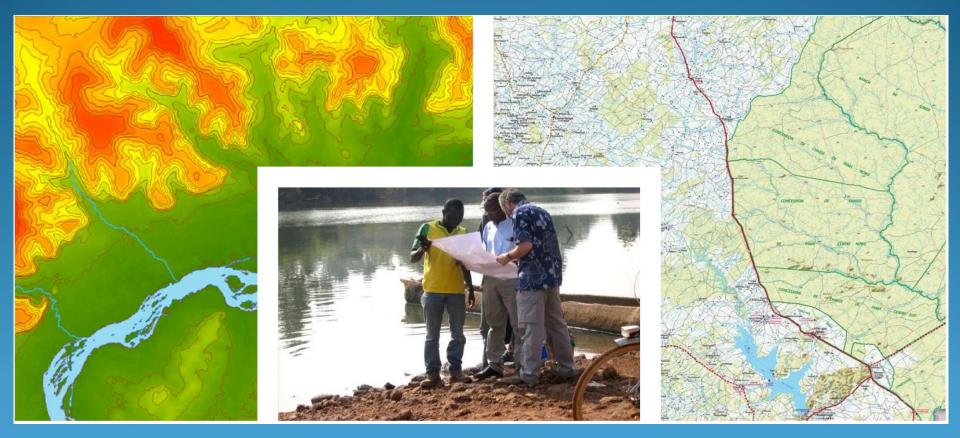
Aerial photography coverage and LiDAR in Haiti











National Center for Geospatial Information (C.N.I.G.S)

Outline of the presentation

- I-) Background of aerial photography in Haiti
- II-) Aerial photography in 2014-2015

II-1) lot 1: aerial photography acquisition and fieldwork Aerial photography shooting LiDAR acquisition

II-2-) lot 2: derived products
LiDAR filtering and digital elevation model (DEM)
Production of a national orthophoto
3D thermoformed model

III-) potential applications of this data

IV-) availability of data and products



I-)Background of aerial photography in Haiti

- Before 1956 aerial photography was done in specifc areas and at different scales: 1957, 1944, 1954, 1955 over Port-au-Prince (PAP) and over the low lands of Cul de sac, Les Cayes, 1959, 1961, 1973 in the PAP metropolitan region, etc.
 - 1956 over all of Haïti
- 1978 over all of Haïti
- 1991 Landsat over all of Haïti,
- □1998 SPOT over all of Haïti
- 2002 aerial photography over all of Haiti
- 2010 aerial photography over all of Haiti

Aerial photography 2014 - 2015

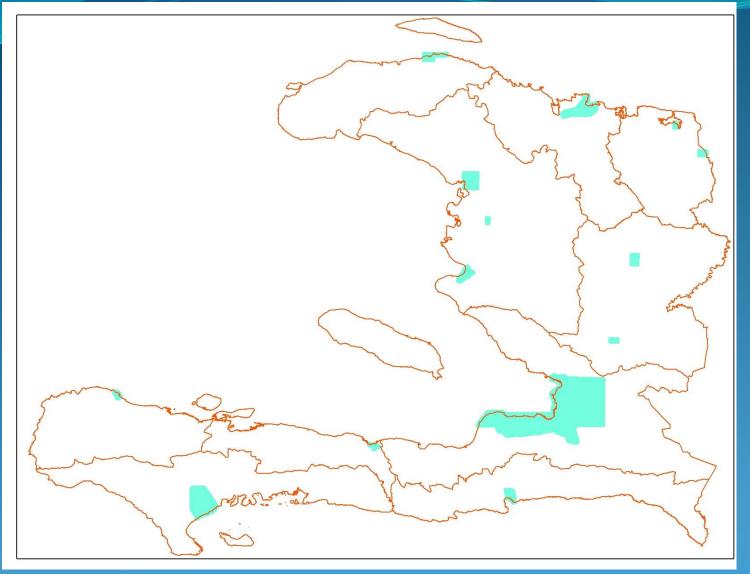
- Numerical aerial photography at 25 cm over all of Haiti
 - About 57.000 photographies
 - 650 flight paths and 33.000 km over path

Numerical aerial photography at 10 cm of 14 main cities

About 14.000 photographies

220 flight paths and 3.300 km over path

Aerial photography of main cities



14 Cities

Orthophoto

12 cm resolution

Aerial photography

twin engine plane PA₃₄



Camera DIGIcam H60



Inertial system



Acquisition of LiDAR

Piper PA34 SENECA – LM6800 + H60

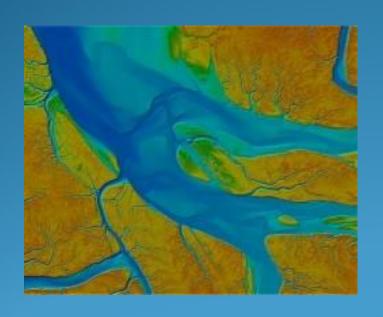




Acquisition of LiDAR

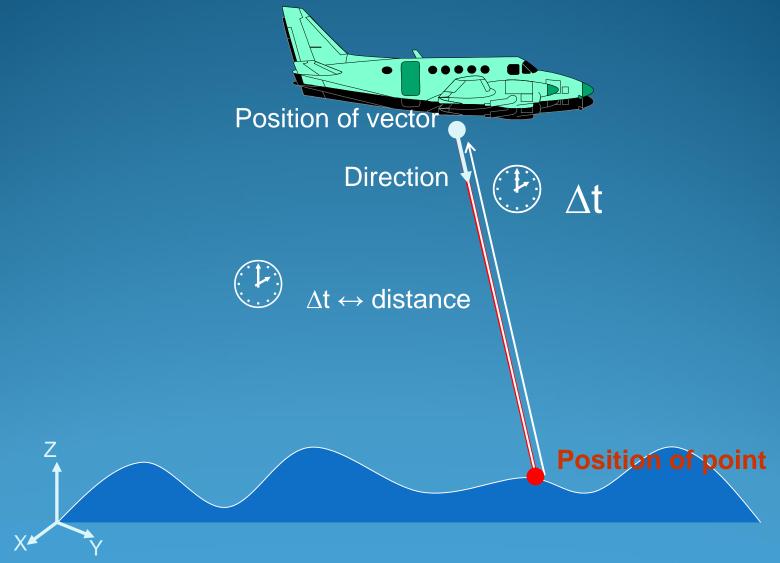
LIDAR = Light Detection And Ranging

"Mesure of distance through ligh detection"

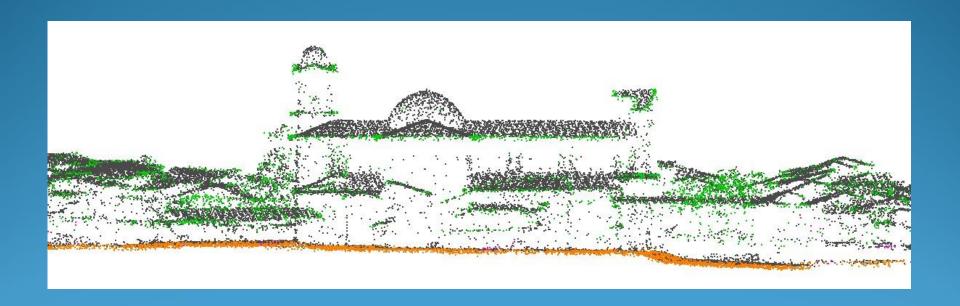


Acquistion of Digital Elevation models (DEM) with very high precision

Acquisition LiDAR



Acquisition of LiDAR



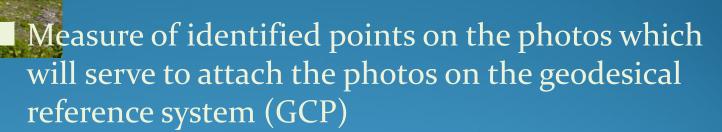
Details of LiDAR acquisition

- Density of 0.5 pt/m² over all the territory
 - Flight at 1350 m (height from ground)
 - planimetric accuracy 20 cm, height accuracy 15 cm
- Density of 1 pt/m2 over 14 main cities
 - Flight at 600 m (heigh from ground)
 - planimetric accuracy 12 cm, height accuracy 10 cm

More than 16 billion points to describe the terrain of the country

Aerial photography acquisition and fieldwork

Stereopreparation



- Measure of points
- Calculation of coordinates
- Identification form
- About 225 stereopreparation points
- 150 GCP for the PVA at 25 cm
 - 75 GCP for the cities

Stereopreparation work

- Two field work campaigns:
 - March April 2014
 - November December 2015





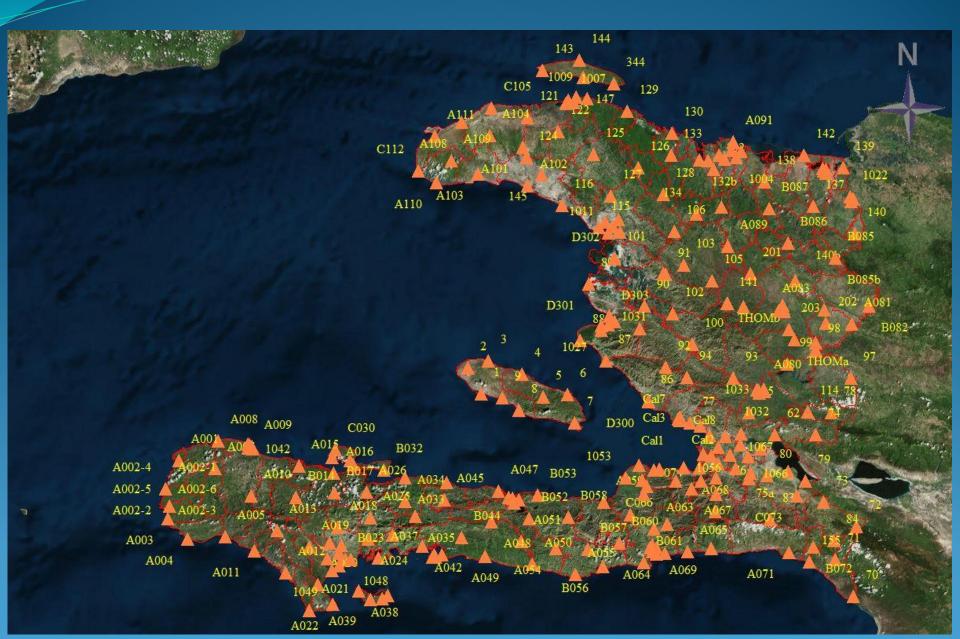


Stereopreparation work

- 289 points measured, including:
 - 190 points for the coverage of the country at 25cm
 - 99 points for the coverage of the cities at 10cm



Stereopreparation work



Data acquisition

- First phase 2014: 12/01/2014 1/04/2014
- Second phase, 2014-2015 : 5/12/2014 10/02/2015
- Third phase, 2015-2016: 9/12/2015 21/01/2016

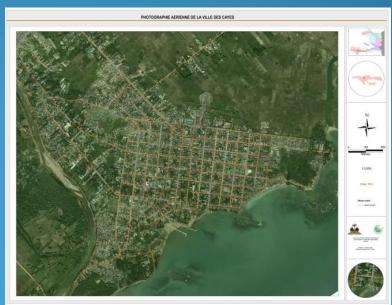


Lot 2 – Derived products

- Assembling images in blocs (Relative Orientation)
- Referencing images with géographical coordinates (Absolute orientation)
- ⇒Utilisation of stereopreparation points

Production of an orthophoto





Production of an orthophoto

- Using DEM from the cloud of points from the LiDAR
 - Orthophoto at 25 cm over the whole country
 - Orthophotos à 10 over the cities

- Ortho rectification of images
- Harmonisation of radiometry
- Creation of mosaics





Orthophotoplan réalisé par superposition de données issues de la base de données cartagraphique du CNIGS sur fond de photographies aériennes prises entre 2014 et 2016.

Données : CNIGS

Conception et réalisation :IGN France International.

OCNIGS 2016, Édition 1

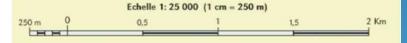
Toute reproduction ou adaptation, même partielle, sous quelque forme et par quelque procédé que ce soit, est interdite sans l'autorisation du CNIGS

Projection UTM (Universal Transverse Mercator), fuseau 18 Nord, dans le système géodésique mondial WGS84 (World Geodetic System).

Les lignes et croisillons sur la carte ainsi que les chiffraisons dans le cadre, correspondent respectivement :

- en rouge, aux coordonnées géographiques (latitude, longitude) sur WGS84
- en bleu à la projection UTM fuseau 18 Nord sur WGS84 en mètres avec corrdonnées d'angles kilométriques en bleu foncé





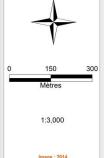
Le tracé des frontières internationales et des limites administratives figurant sur cette carte

n'a pas de valeur juridique et ne saurait engager la responsabilité du Centre National de l'Information Géo-Spatiale.







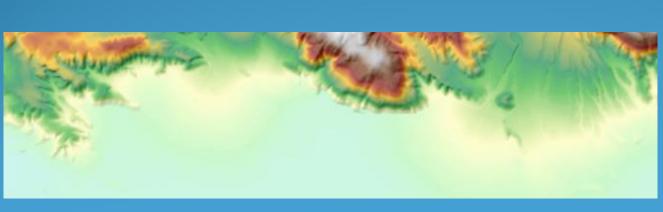


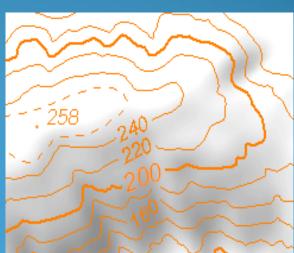




Lot 2 – Derived products

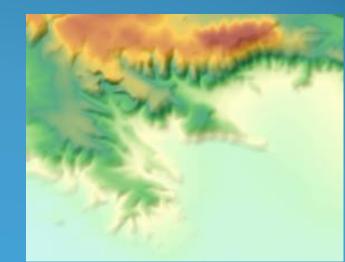
- Filtering of LiDAR and calculation of a national
 DEM level curves
- DEM web of 1.5 m, altimétry precision 20 cm
 - Extraction of level curves from the DEM
 - Equidistance 1 meter





Filtering of LiDAR and calculation of a national DEM – level curves

- Generation of DEM from the LiDAR points
 - Adjustements of bands
 - Classification
 - Cleaning of topcover (constructions and vegetation)
- Final Result: DEM 1.5 m, altimetry precision 20 cm

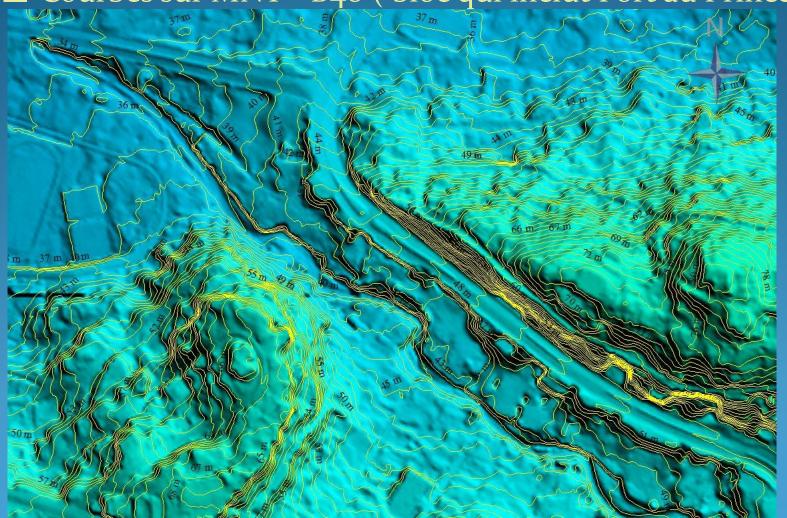


Filtering of LiDAR and calculation of a national DEM – level curves

DEM on B40 (block that includes Port au Prince) 1,059 m 1.000 m 500 m

Filtering of LiDAR and calculation of a national DEM – level curves

Courbes sur MNT - B40 (bloc qui inclut Port au Prince)





REPRESENTATION DE LA VILLE DES CAYES EN 3D



Légende

Batis en 3D

Route urbaine

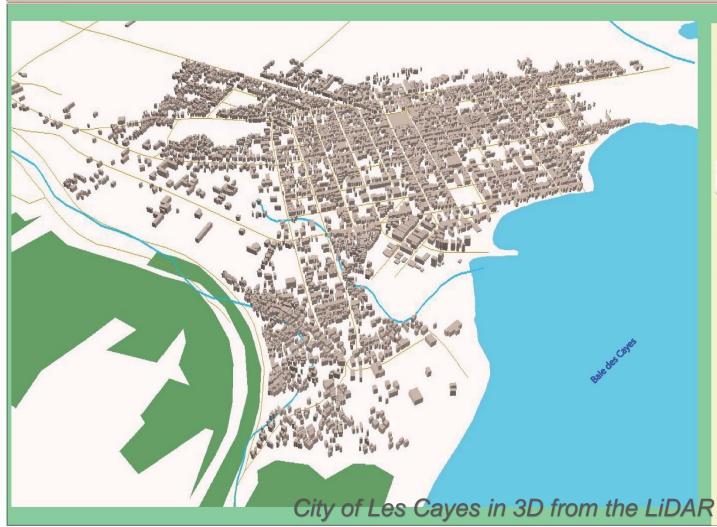
Espace vert Rivière

Source de données et réalisation cartographique : Centre National de l'Information Géo-Spatiale (CNIGS)

Système de projection: WGS84-UTM-Zone 18N

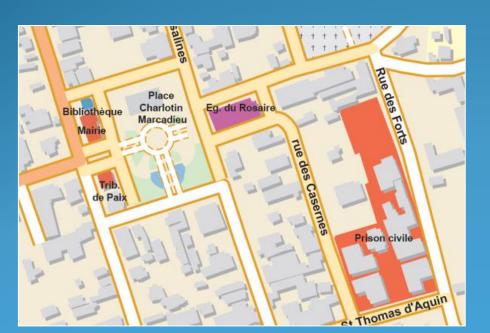
Date réalisation:

Mai 2015



Perspectives

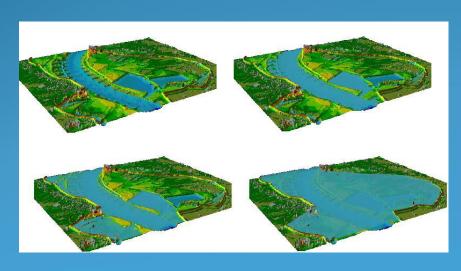
- Geographical data bases
 - Improvement of the national maps (1:25.000, 1:10.000)
 - Plans of cities at large scales
 - Urban database
 - Land use maps at large scale
 - Road database
 - Etc.





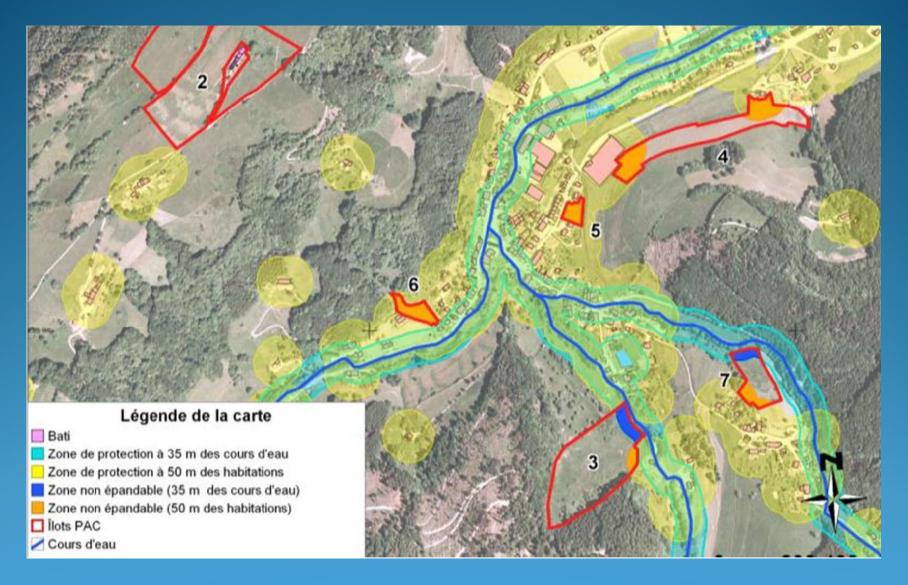
Perspectives

- Thematic applications
 - □ Cadaster
 - Disaster Risk Management (flooding, sea level rise, etc.)
 - Urban planning, 3D models
 - Street addressing
 - Management of buildings
 - Management of agricultural resources
 - Population census
 - Environement : protection of water ressources





Management of agricultural ressources



Civil protection: Flood risk



Représentation et information sur les risques et enjeux

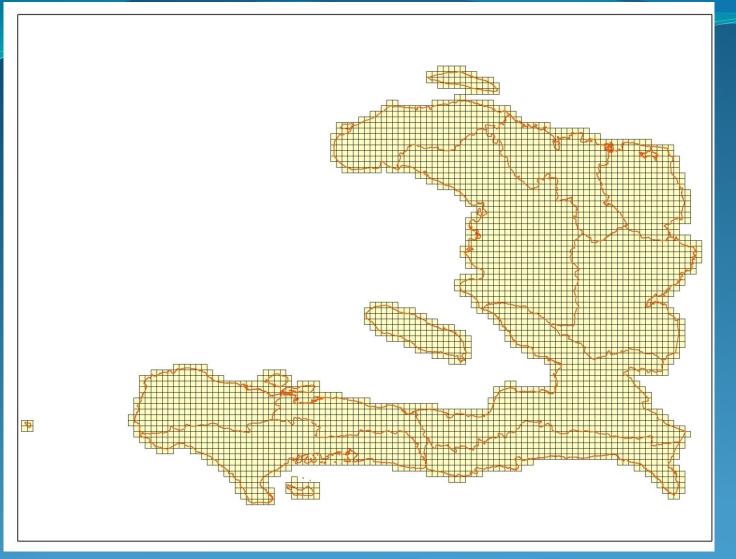
Use of LiDAR to assess seismic risk

- Identification of seismic faults
- Indicators of seismic hazard, including regional level

N0 Couche géographique 1Limites administratives 2 Chef lieu de département et de commune 3 Base de données RéNOP 4 Courbes de niveau 20 m 5 Model numérique du terrain 6Pente 7 Localisation de Marchés 8Tache urbaine 9 Occupation du Sol 1998 10 Occupation du Sol 1978 11 Nouvelle Occupation du Sol 12 Potentialité du sol 13 Géologie 14 Géomorphologie 15 Carte de failles 16 Hydrogéologie 17 Réseau hydrographique 18 Réseau de drainage Limites des Bassins Versants et Sous Bassins 19 Versants 20 Infrastructures hydro agricoles 21 Limites des Aires Protégées 22 Localisation des stations agro-météo 23 Localisation des stations climatiques Produits dérivés dès Images Satellitaires Baisse 24 résolution Données historiques des Stations 25 Météorologiques 26 Agro météo Station automatiques/manuelles

Key goegraphical information to update

NO	Couche géographique
27	Géodésie et Nivellement
28	Surfaces Emblavées
29	Statistiques de Rendement et Production Végétale
30	Données des anomalies WSI et rendement
31	Zones Vulnérables de Sécurité Alimentaire
32	Données de Modes de Vie
33	Données Socio-économiques
34	Réseau Routier
	Bâtiments importants (Ecole, Eglise, Dispensaire, Hôpitaux,
35	etc.)
36	Mines et Carrières
37	Ouvrage d'Art
38	Couverture ligneuse
39	Tenure foncière
40	Habitat dispersé
41	Zones agro-sylvo-écologique
42	Sites remarquables
43	Occupation des sols
44	Réseau hydraulique
45	Point d'eau (source, forage,)
46	Couverture réseau électrique
47	Couverture réseau téléphonique

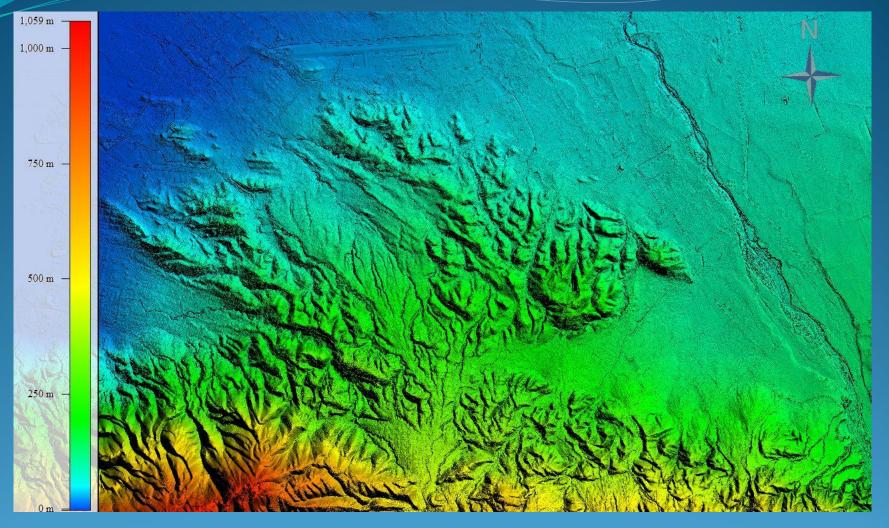


Photo

Orthophoto

Orthophoto treated

3,515 orthophotos at 25 cm resolution 450 Mb in format .Tiff - 50Mb in format .Ecw



3,750 files for the whole country in format ascii for about 100 GB on drive

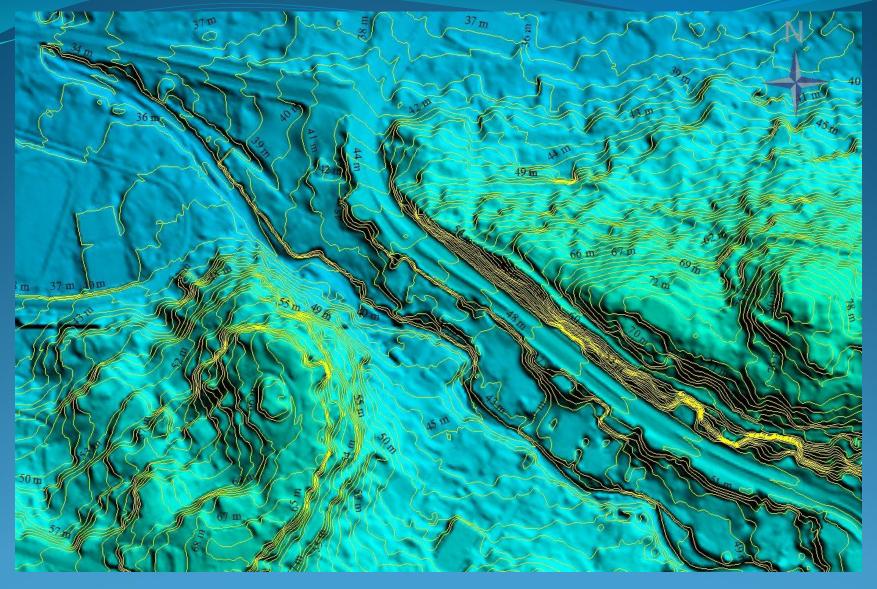
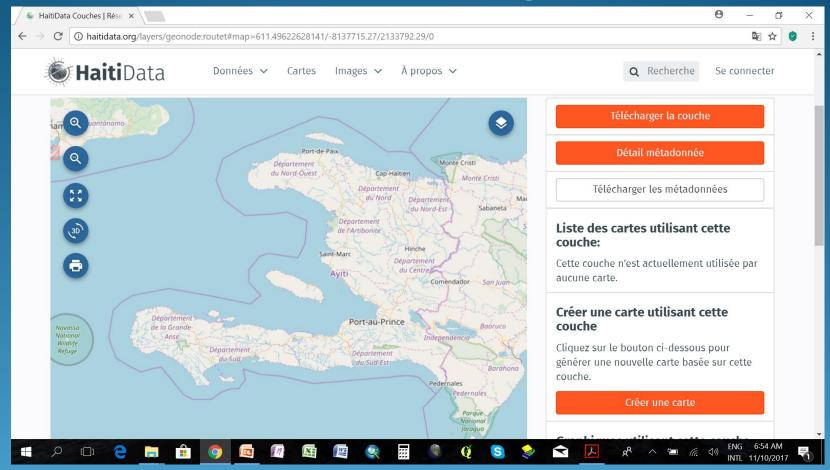


Photo at 1.5x1.5 km Photo at 3x3 km

Haitidata.org



- GeoNode
 - Open source
 - Open Web Plateforme easy to use

Thank you!

Centre National de l'Information Géo-Spatiale (C.N.I.G.S) 13 bis Impasse Baron, Turgeau Tels: (509) 2813-0412, 2813-0413, 2813-0596

Email: info@cnigs.ht; contact@cnigs.ht

